

彰化縣九十二學年度國民小學英語科教師甄選試題

[說明]本試題(一)至(四)為選擇題，(五)為寫作題，選擇題不倒扣只寫代號，寫作題依提示作答，請將答案依序寫在答案卷上。

一、詞彙測驗：30%

[說明] 01-10 為題組，每題有兩處空格，選項分別為(A)，(B)，(C)，(D)和(P)，(Q)，(R)，(S)請針對該題題意，選出最恰當之單詞和習慣用語，每個答案答對給 1.5 分。

- 01 McDonald's Corp is directing its meat suppliers worldwide to _____ the routine use of growth-promoting antibiotics in animals because of _____ that the practice lessens the drugs' effectiveness in humans.
(A) phase out (B) approve of (C) give away (D) fend off
(P) concerns (Q) connections (R) conscience (S) confession
- 02 The committee is _____ and in crisis. It needs to be reconstructed quickly and drastically. The big changes are meant to _____ friction that has long existed between its paid chief executive officer and its volunteer president.
(A) in doubt (B) in disarray (C) in a dilemma (D) in a plight
(P) alleviate (Q) appreciate (R) ascertain (S) assemble
- 03 The big film studios have _____ the power of computer games and are harnessing this to their own _____.
(A) woken up to (B) led up to (C) measured up to (D) looked up to
(P) heritage (Q) percentage (R) advantage (S) vintage
- 04 In 1989 George Bush Sr. announced a "new world order"--an order that proclaimed the victory of freedom, following the _____ of the Berlin wall. To Bush the elder, free trade goes _____ with political freedom.
(A) stumbling (B) rumbling (C) mumbling (D) crumbling
(P) face to face (Q) arm in arm (R) hand in hand (S) eye to eye
- 05 The pyramid builders made their first _____ in the archaeological record 5,000 years ago. This appearance was so abrupt that it has provoked fantasies of alien landings, mysterious civilizations and an invading _____.
(A) access (B) entry (C) path (D) route
(P) close race (Q) arms race (R) master race (S) rat race
- 06 It is all the small things that make the **wyrd** of the woods. "**Wyrd**," the old English word meaning a fate, _____ or trial, was in pagan times _____ female, a spinner and weaver of fate and often a fearsome deity with power over everything.
(A) dynasty (B) destiny (C) density (D) divinity
(P) looked out for (Q) gotten over with (R) thought of as (S) closed in on
- 07 Your compliment should be sincere. If exaggerated, it will make the receiver think you are laying it _____. Find something specific to _____.
(A) on ice (B) on credit (C) on demand (D) on thick
(P) monitor (Q) praise (R) sprint (S) identify
- 08 Electricity that has been generated by burning fossil coal, oil or gas, is _____ polluting our atmosphere with carbon dioxide--a _____ cause of climate change.
(A) eligible for (B) responsible for (C) allergic to (D) sensitive to
(P) contributing (Q) leading (R) rooted (S) worthy
- 09 The Business Software Alliance is glad about the substantial _____ in software piracy in Taiwan _____ the island's intensified crackdown on copyright infringements.
(A) falls (B) tolls (C) drop (D) flop
(P) according to (Q) thanks to (R) subject to (S) conducive to
- 10 Maturity is the ability to _____ a job until it's finished and the ability to bear an injustice without wanting to get _____.
(A) stick with (B) pick out (C) take after (D) jack up
(P) ready (Q) sacked (R) lost (S) even

二、文意選填測驗:15%

[說明]11-20 為題組,下面短文有十處空格,短文之上有(A)-(J)備選答案,請針對上下文意,選出最恰當之選項,每個答案答對給 1.5 分。

- (A) as though (B) due to (C) invisible to (D) lay parched (E) lying flat
(F) on the other hand (G) on the whole (H) peeling away (I) retreated into (J) stood dusty

The hottest day of the summer so far was drawing to a close and a drowsy silence lay over the large, square houses of Privet Drive. Cars that were usually gleaming (11)_____ in their drives and lawns that were once emerald green (12)_____ and yellowing-- for the use of hose-pipes had been banned (13)_____ drought. Deprived of their usual car- washing and lawn-mowing pursuits, the inhabitants of Privet Drive had (14)_____ the shade of their cool houses, windows thrown wide in the hope of tempting in a non-existent breeze. The only person left outdoors was a teenage boy who was (15)_____ on his back in a flowerbed outside number four. He was a skinny, black-haired, bespectacled boy who had the pinched, slightly unhealthy look of someone who has grown a lot in a short space of time. His jeans were torn and dirty, his T-shirt baggy and faded, and the soles of his trainers were (16)_____ from the uppers. Harry Potter's appearance did not endear him to the neighbors, who were the sort of people who thought scruffiness ought to be punishable by law, but as he had hidden himself behind a large hydrangea bush this evening he was quite (17)_____ passers-by. In fact, the only way he would be spotted was if his Uncle Vernon or Aunt Petunia stuck their heads out of the living-room window and looked straight down into the flowerbed below. (18)_____, Harry thought he was to be congratulated on his idea of hiding here. He was not, perhaps, very comfortable lying on the hot, hard earth but, (19)_____, nobody was glaring at him, grinding their teeth so loudly that he could not hear the news, or shooting nasty questions at him, as had happened every time he had tried sitting down in the living room to watch television with his aunt and uncle. Almost (20)_____ this thought had fluttered through the open window, Vernon Dursley, Harry's uncle, suddenly spoke. "Glad to see the boy's stopped trying to butt in. Where is he, anyway?"

三、篇章結構測驗:15%

[說明]21-30 為題組,下面短文有十處空格,短文之上有(P)-(Y)備選答案,請針對整篇文意,選出連接詞 and 後的最佳接續語句,每個答案答對給 1.5 分。

- (P) a teapot in the other. (Q) admonished her (R) clicked along the corridors
(S) hurried through the courtyard of (T) moved to open the enormous doors
(U) outlined the paths (V) peered through a lattice screen (W) smiled at his daughter
(X) still the snow fell (Y) then relaxed

It was a winter day. in 1887, and snow was blanketing the Forbidden City of China. It fell on the roof of the Hall of Celestial Purity, and piled up on the Pavilion of Cheerful Melodies. It covered the golden lion sculptures in the courtyard, and (21)_____ leading to each one of the Six East Palaces and the Six West Palaces. It grew dark, and (22)_____. A beautiful young woman with porcelain skin stepped through a circular entrance and (23)_____ the Imperial Palace, carrying a glowing lantern of scarlet silk in one hand and (24)_____. The massive vermilion walls of the palace loomed above her small frame as she crossed over a marble bridge, her robes sweeping the snow aside. She approached the steps that led to a pair of gigantic red wooden doors. A pair of Imperial Guards stiffened, and (25)_____ when they saw the familiar face.

At the top of the stairs, another pair of guards stood watch over the doors. The young woman held up her teapot. The guards smiled and (26)_____, which creaked as they yawned wide. The woman slipped through the doors and (27)_____ until she arrived in the Dragon Pavilion. Inside, pennants of brightly colored silk covered with images of writhing turquoise dragons drifted from the ceiling. The woman tiptoed across the glassy floor and (28)_____. Her tiny gasp echoed throughout the quiet room. The old man behind the screen turned to see her and (29)_____, "Chon Lin, you are not permitted to gaze at the Imperial Seal. How often must I tell you?" He was kneeling in front of a gold chest, wiping a silk cloth over the Seal as if to polish the already gleaming gold. The fist-sized diamond that crowned the Seal twinkled in the dim light. Chon Lin caught only a glimpse of its' magnificence before her father whisked the Seal back into its chest. He locked the door with the dragon key that hung around his neck. "Sorry, Father," whispered Chon Lin. The old man stood up and (30)_____. "Come," he said. "The tea is getting cold."

四、閱讀理解測驗:20% (每個答案答對給 2 分)

[31-33 題組]

The British love to think of themselves as polite, and everyone knows how fond they are of their "pleases" and "thank you". Even the simplest business such as buying a train ticket requires at least seven or eight of these. Another sign of our good manners is the queue. New-comers to Britain could be forgiven for thinking that queuing rather than football was the true national sport. Finally, of course, motorists generally stop at crossings. But does all this mean that the British should consider themselves more polite than their European neighbors? I think not.

Take forms of address for example. The average English person -- unless he happens to work in a hotel or department store -- would rather die than call a stranger "Sir" or "Madam". Yet in some European countries this is the most basic common address. Our universal "you" for everyone may appear more democratic, but it means that we are forced to seek out complicated ways to express politeness. I am all for returning to the use of "thee" and "thou" (Thee and thou are old-fashioned poetic words for "you"), "you" would be reserved for strangers and professional relationships.

And of course, the English find touching and other shows of friendship truly terrifying. Have you noticed how the British hardly ever touch? Personally, I find the Latin habit of shaking hands or a friendly kiss quite charming. Try kissing the average English person, and he will either take two steps backwards in horror, or, if his escape is blocked, you will find your lips touching the back of his head. Now what could be ruder than that?

31 Which of the following does not show the British a polite people?

- (A) Waiting in line (B) Drivers stopping at crossings (C) Buying train tickets (D) Playing football

32 If possible, the writer would use "thee" and "thou" to address....

- (A) social equals (B) superiors (C) intimates (D) visitors

33 The typical British tends to

- (A) kiss a stranger in public (B) touch an acquaintance (C) consider themselves well-behaved
(D) shake hands with each other

[34-36 題組]

With our government saying the battle against the Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome, or Sars, outbreak is nearing victory, attention is turning to prevention of a similar crisis in the future. Some experts and officials say that will require big changes in the health-care system, covering everything from how people pay for medical care to where they go for it. Under normal circumstances, Taiwan is something of a patients' paradise. A government-run National Health Insurance system set up in 1995 provides nearly universal health care, with 96% of the island's 23 million people insured, compared to 59% before the system was established. People are free to go to any hospital they choose, and they have many choices: Government funding has led to a massive increase in the number of hospital beds and doctors.

But the flip side of those benefits are drawbacks that some experts say exacerbated the spread of Sars. For one, the ease and low cost of visiting hospitals results in heavy traffic through emergency rooms and outpatient wards, which make it harder to control the spread of infections in hospitals. Patients who don't like the treatment at one hospital, or who want a second opinion, can simply go to another--a process known as "doctor-shopping"--in some cases carrying Sars with them. The island's fee-for-service system doesn't reward infectious-disease experts, who seldom perform money-making procedures, so such doctors are often scarce in smaller hospitals. And patients often show up at hospitals without a physician's referral, meaning hospital staff may have little initial idea of what they're dealing with.

34 The purpose of this passage is to present

- (A) definitions (B) entertainment (C) persuasion (D) experiments

35 The health-care system in Taiwan

- (A) is virtually managed by private health organizations. (B) insures the island's whole population.
(C) leaves the choice of hospitals to those insured. (D) took the lead to fight against Sars.

36 The spread of Sars was aggravated by

- (A) doctor shopping (B) infectious masks (C) doctors' referrals (D) heavy traffic

[37-40 題組]

The unusual elixir Paula Radcliffe used to help fuel her latest run into the record books, taking nearly two minutes off her own world record in London Marathon on April 13, has been revealed -- emu oil. The Briton produced another astonishing performance when she ran 2hr 15min 25sec. It might never have happened had it not been for the ancient remedy which has been popular with Aborigines for centuries yet is almost unknown outside Australia. The oil is extracted from the gut of the emu and is reputed to have speedy healing powers. Radcliffe had been rubbing it on wounds sustained little more than a month ago, during a crash with a cyclist on a training run in Albuquerque, New Mexico, which left her with injuries to both shoulders, knees and a dislocated jaw, threatening her participation in the race. It was her physiotherapist Gerard Hartmann who suggested she try the treatment recommended to him by Cathy Freeman, Australia's Olympic 400 metres gold medallist. Sonia O'Sullivan, the former world 5,000m champion, had recently flown in from Melbourne and had a supply with her. It certainly seemed to aid Paula's recovery. This is just the latest strange substance reputed to have helped female runners achieve great performances. Radcliffe is also a big believer in the powers of another flightless bird, the ostrich, which she eats because it is higher in iron than any other meat.

Certainly, the world must be wondering what is the secret of Radcliffe's success. This latest run into the history books was breathtaking even by the remarkable standards the Bedford runner has set herself during the last year. In the space of a 12-month period she has gone from being a runner with the reputation of being a plucky loser to being, at 29, arguably the greatest female distance runner ever. The purple patch began when she ran 2:18:56 on her marathon debut in the corresponding London race in 2002, the fastest time ever in a women's-only race. She then claimed the absolute world record when she ran 2:17:18 in Chicago in October. Between those were the Commonwealth Games 5,000m and the European Championships 10,000m titles. Then she set a world best for 10 km. in Puerto Rico.

Here, from the moment the gun fired, the only real question was by how much she would smash the record. When she crossed the line in the shadow of Buckingham Palace she had clipped 1:53 off the time, the biggest improvement for 20 years. The women's marathon mark has now been broken four times in the last 2 years and six times in the last five. Radcliffe's domination was illustrated by the fact she finished 4 minutes clear of the runner-up, Kenya's Catherine Ndereba, her predecessor as world-record holder.

37 The best title for this news report is

- (A) Wonder Worker Emu Oil (B) Brave British Racer (C) Record Breaker Radcliffe
(D) Pressure Smasher Paula

38 Who suggested using Australian ancient remedy for Paula's wounds?

- (A) Cathy Freeman (B) Gerard Hartmann (C) Sonia O'Sullivan (D) Catherine Ndereba

39 In the 4-13 London Marathon, Catherine Ndereba came off second. She ran....

- (A) 2:15:25 (B) 2:17:18 (C) 2:18:56 (D) 2:19:54

40 The phrase "purple patch" in the second paragraph is closest in meaning to

- (A) an order of runners (B) a series of events (C) a fit of excitement (D) a period of success

五、寫作測驗:20%

[說明]你的一位學生寫下面這篇有關水的實驗報告，所列出的六個步驟正確，但是拼字、措詞、語法、標點等有錯誤，請你用正確又通順的英文重寫所有步驟，每一步驟請再畫上一個簡圖來表示。每個圖文佔3分，全篇統整與連貫佔2分。

- (1) A hot day, fill a jar with water half full, put the lid tightly on, put the jar under sun.
- (2) A couple of hours after, I looked inside, see water drops very tiny, how got there?
- (3) Some water evaporated. Water rised to top of a jar. Condensed back into liquid, I saw droplets.
- (4) Draw a line on the jar by a crayon. I show where is the water level.
- (5) Open the lid. Place the jar returned to hot sun.
- (6) A day late, check glass' mark, some water go. Where did them go? evaporated into air!